

Constructive Response Question

Who were the Hyksos and why is The New Kingdom considered Egypt's Golden Age?

Describe the legacies of two of the New Kingdom Pharaohs:



Ancient Egypt and Judaism

Outcome: The New Kingdom

1. Setting the Stage: The Middle Kingdom

- The Old Kingdom fell apart due to _____
- The Middle Kingdom would _____ be as _____ as either the Old or New Kingdoms and would be defined when it was invaded by the _____

2. The _____

- Asiatic _____ who invaded during Egypt's Middle Kingdom
- Did _____ rule a large _____
- The Hyksos ruled from _____ - _____ B.C.
- Capital was at _____ with summer residence at Avaris
- Prince _____ would seek to rid Egypt of foreign Hyksos
- Kamose fought the Hyksos until his _____
- Kamose's brother** _____ would rise to power and defeat the Hyksos _____ years later around 1570 B.C.
- Result: _____



3. The Golden Age

- The **Old Kingdom** was known for its _____
- The **New Kingdom** will be known for conquest and building of temples in the _____

4. The New Kingdom Pharaohs

- _____
 - _____ who was heir to the throne was too young to rule
 - _____ around 1472 B.C.
 - Encouraged _____ rather than waging war (**smart!**)
 - Her reign was very _____
 - Made herself up to look like a _____ to gain support
 - Planned a very **elaborate tomb** in the Valley of the Kings: _____
 - Almost didn't survive history due to the actions of her _____



- _____
 - Much more _____ than Hatshepsut
 - Eager to take power; _____ Hatshepsut
 - Had any picture of Hatshepsut _____ ---> Egyptians believed this _____ your soul from the _____
 - Armies pushed south into _____ ---> peak of Egyptian reign



- _____
 - History remembers King _____ more for the discovery of his _____ in 1922 by **Howard Carter** rather than his reign as pharaoh
 - Only ruled for about 10 years, was only about _____ when he died
 - Possibly died of infection in broken _____ and _____



d. _____



- i. Made a _____ treaty with neighboring Hittites which lasted almost 100 years
- ii. Created great temple to god _____ at Karnak
- iii. Created magnificent temple at _____
 1. Four giant _____ of himself
 2. Had to be moved due to rising waters of _____
- iv. Enormous _____; had hundreds of statues carved of himself
- v. Estimates show he had well over _____
- vi. Worshipped himself as a _____
- vii. Reigned for _____ years; died at roughly age _____



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Describe the legacies of two of the New Kingdom Pharaohs:

Topic Sentence:

5. Downfall of the New Kingdom

- a. The New Kingdom would see many successors to Ramses II but _____ with as great of _____
- b. Many of Ramses II heirs would _____
- c. _____ is considered to be the last great New Kingdom pharaoh
- d. Eventually the Philistines, Libyans, and Hittites would reduce Egypt to a series of broken up _____
- e. Another powerful foe would eventually move in and dominate: _____

6. The Assyrians

- a. The Assyrians were a mighty _____ machine
- b. They used _____ to scale city walls
- c. Used iron tipped _____, _____, and _____
- d. Used _____ to demoralize their enemy
- e. _____ under city walls to attack enemies
- f. Capital was _____; home to library with _____ clay tablets
- g. Defeated by a combined army of _____ and _____



Result: The Egyptians ruled Egypt the New Kingdom for roughly _____ years before they were eventually replaced by the _____ and _____ thus ending Egyptian rule of the territory. Though their people have disappeared, the Ancient Egyptians left us with an amazing culture that built pyramids/tombs/obelisks, carved hieroglyphics, mummified bodies, and stood out as one of the most _____ of the ancient world.

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